

All About Chronicling America's Foreign-Language Newspapers

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Agenda

- **About Chronicling America**
- **The Foreign-Language Press in Ohio**
- **Searching Chronicling America**
- **Tips for Searching Historic Newspapers**

ABOUT CHRONICLING AMERICA

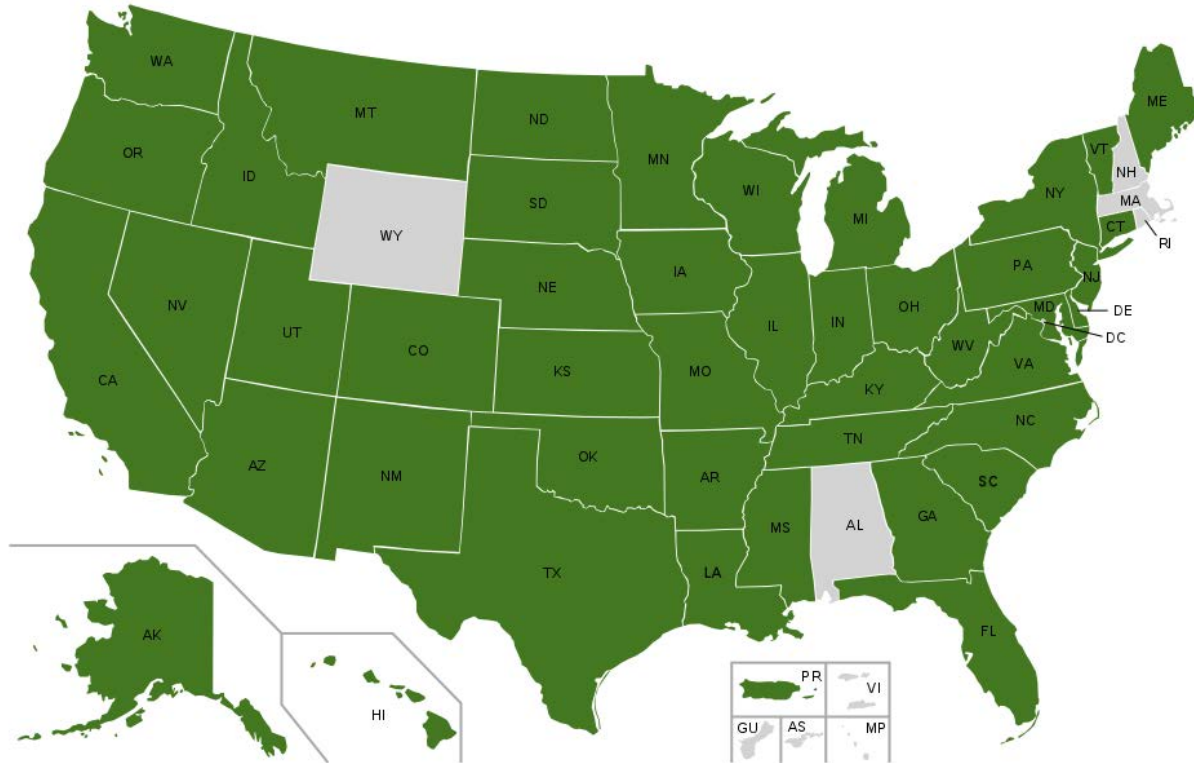


Chronicling America chroniclingamerica.loc.gov

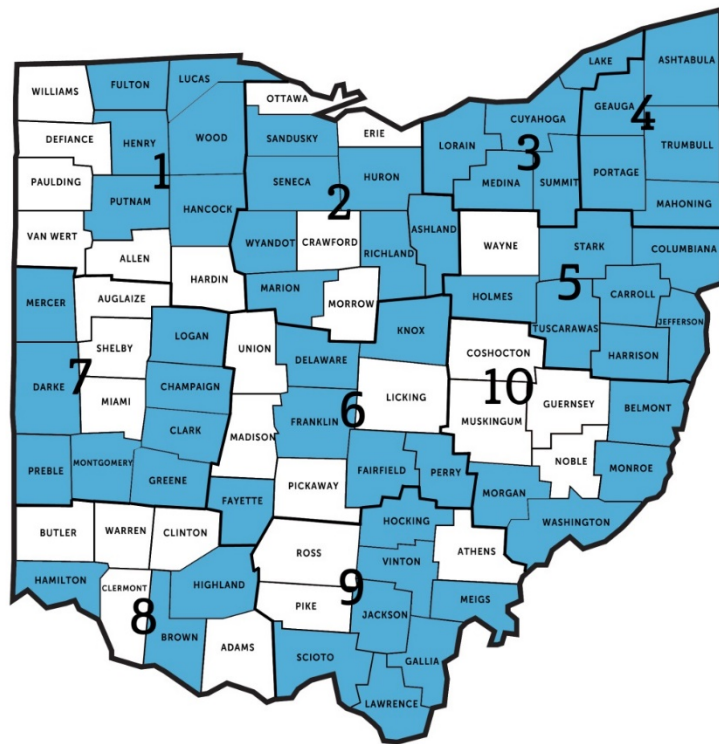
- **Sponsored jointly by National Endowment for the Humanities and Library of Congress**
- **State partners contribute content through National Digital Newspaper Program**
- **Free access to over 13 million keyword-searchable historic newspaper pages (and growing)**
 - 1789-1963 (eventually 1690-1963)
 - Over 2,500 titles
 - 47 U.S. states and territories



National Digital Newspaper Program (2005-2017)



Ohio's Chronicling America collection



- 1834-1959
- Over 415,000 pages
- About 90 titles/title families
- 58 counties
- Diverse voices



*Even more Ohio digitized newspapers are available on Ohio Memory (ohiomemory.org)!

New/coming soon to Chronicling America

German

- Canton Vaterlandsfreund/Staats-bote series, 1834-1851
- Cincinnati Volksblatt, 1910-1918
- Cincinnati Westliche Blätter, 1865-1885
- Cleveland Echo, 1911-1920
- Columbus/Pomeroy Ohio Waisenfreund series, 1873-1875, 1940-1953
- Columbus Westbote series, 1863-1895
 - 1843-1862 already online via Ohio Memory!
- New Philadelphia Deutsche Beobachter, 1894-1910

Hungarian German

- Cleveland Siebenbürgisch-Amerikanisches Volksblatt, 1939-1954



New/coming soon to Chronicling America

Croatian

- Cleveland Radnička Borba, 1941-1946
- Pittsburgh/Youngstown Zajednicar, 1954-1959

Czech

- Cleveland Pokrok, 1874-1876
- Cleveland Svět, 1918-1924

Hungarian

- Youngstown Amerikai Magyar Hirlap, 1920-1942

Lithuanian

- Cleveland Dirva, 1943-1951

Polish

- Cleveland Jedność Polek, 1923-1931
- Toledo Ameryka Echo series, 1889-1906*

Romanian

- Cleveland America, 1918-1922

Slovak

- Youngstown Slovenske' Noviny, 1920-1936

Slovenian

- Cleveland Enakopravnost, 1942-1947



ChronAm's non-English newspapers

- 20 languages
- 150-200 titles
- 1829-1959 (bulk late 19th/early 20th century)
- Around half U.S. states/territories represented
- Collection is growing!



Why digitize non-English titles?

- **Strong immigrant community, especially in urban centers**
 - German
 - By 1910, 50% of Cincinnati's population was German
 - Central, southern, eastern European
 - Czech, Hungarian (German), Lithuanian, Polish, Romanian, Serbo-Croatian, Slovak, Slovenian
 - By 1900, 75% Cleveland's population was foreign-born or with at least one foreign-born parent
- **Vibrant, influential and industrious communities**

Why digitize non-English titles?

- Inclusivity
- Paper/microfilm collections difficult to research
- Snapshot of Midwestern immigrant settlements
- Information about/for immigrants and their descendants as well as their families still in Europe
- Telling their stories in their own words

Questions?

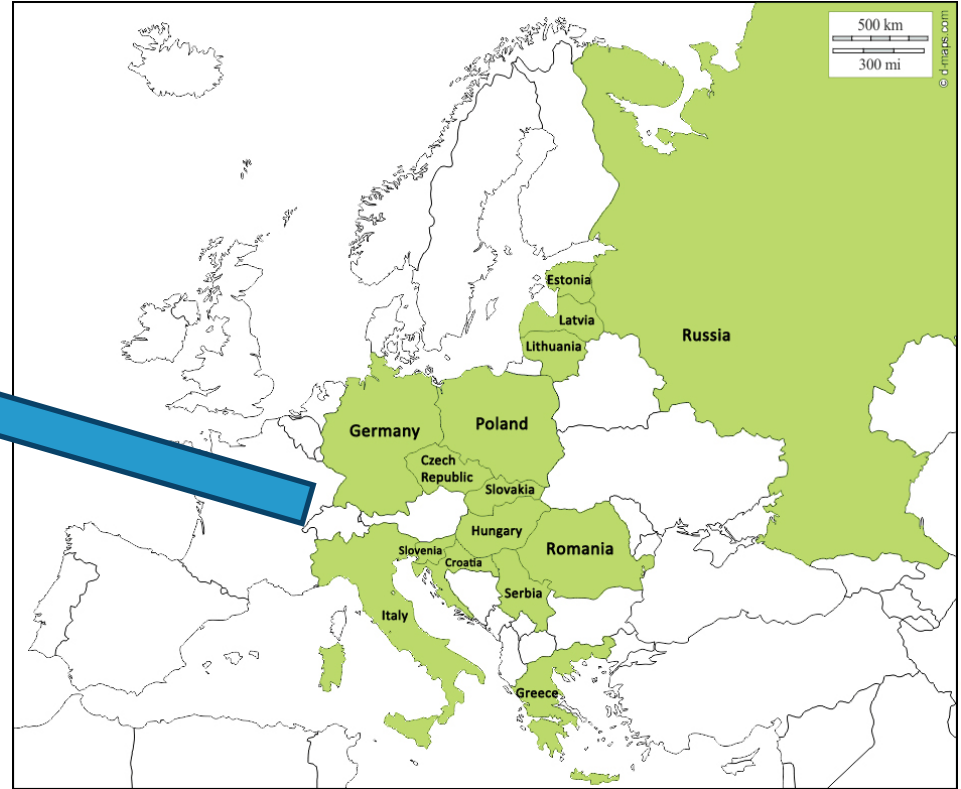
THE FOREIGN-LANGUAGE PRESS IN OHIO



Immigrants in Ohio (ca. 1850-1950)



- Some settled in more rural areas
- Immigrants arrived from other countries as well



Daily life

- Established their own newspapers, churches, fraternal organizations, businesses, banks, cultural/recreational clubs
- Often worked in lower-paying industrial jobs
- Communities insular, but also involved in politics and labor unions (especially in 20th century)

Importance of immigrant press

- Connections to old home
 - Nostalgia
 - Preserve culture & language
- Connections to new home (in U.S.)
 - News in their own language
 - Agent for Americanization

Zabór Austriacki

KRAKOW.—Dnia 11 listopada w katedrze na Wawelu przy wejściu na chór odsłonięto tablicę pamiątkową, poświęconą śp. Wincentemu Rychlingowi, zasłużonemu muzykowi.

—Z przyczyny wydane go przez ministerstwo telegraficznego rozkazu zamknięcia granicy Królestwa polskiego dla dowozu mleka, ceny poszły znacznie w górę z 8 na 20 hal. Szczególniej większym zakładowi, mającym zapewniony dowóz mleka z Królestwa, dał się uczuć brak mleka również piekarniom i innym. Udano się do Rady miejskiej o interwencję.

—Pewien policyant popełnił tu samobójstwo z tego powodu, że kilku młodych "hrabiczów" zaczęło dąsać na ulicy, a on bał się ich zaarrestować.

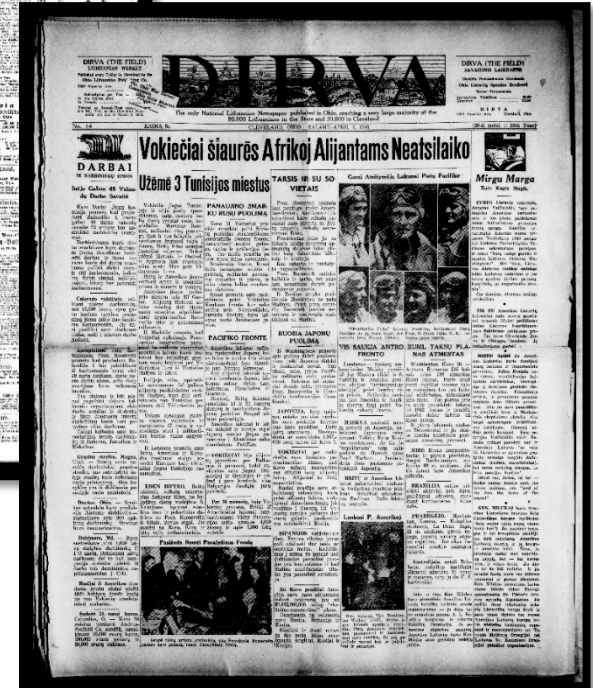
—W pewnym lokalu odebrał sobie życie Stanisław Mikołaszek wystrzałem, skierowanym w serce. Był on synem kupca z Wadowic. Przyczyną samobójstwa ma być zawiedziona miłość. Mikołaszek był bardzo nędznie ubrany, zamiast obuwia miał tylko kalosze, a zamiast bielizny pod paltem tylko półkoszulek. W takim stanie znaleziono go po samobójstwie.

GLASBENA MATICA VABI

V soboto večer se bo v avditoriju Slovenskega narodnega doma na St. Clair Ave., vršila velika plesna veselica, katero priredijo pevci in pevke zbora Glasbena Matica. Da boste vsi ljubitelji imeli dober užitek na zabavi, ni treba posebno povabljati, kajti kjer je poleg priredbe družbe tudi lepo slovensko petje, tam je vedno lušno. Plesateljine bo igral Sernicki orkester. Zbor se prijazno poroča za obilen poset.

Appearance

- **17th-19th century**
 - Small, handset type
 - No headlines
 - Engraved drawings
- **20th-21st century**
 - Headlines/images more prominent
 - Increased publication frequency
 - More pages
 - English section/pages



[illegible]

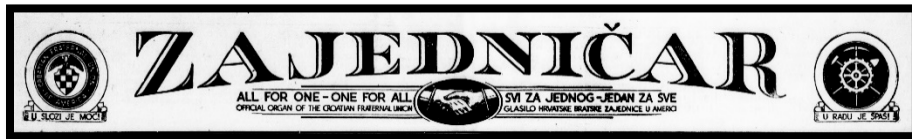
Seit Beendigung des Seminolenkriegs

Bias

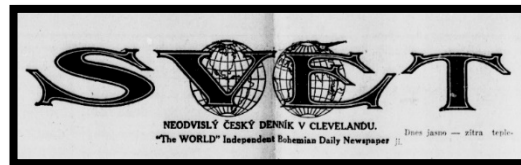
- Most newspapers have a viewpoint
 - May be indicated by title/motto
- Impacts what content is included and how it is presented
- Multiple newspapers in same community



Progress



Fraternalist



Freethinker/Anticlerical



Socialist/Labor



Roman Catholic



Decline of immigrant press

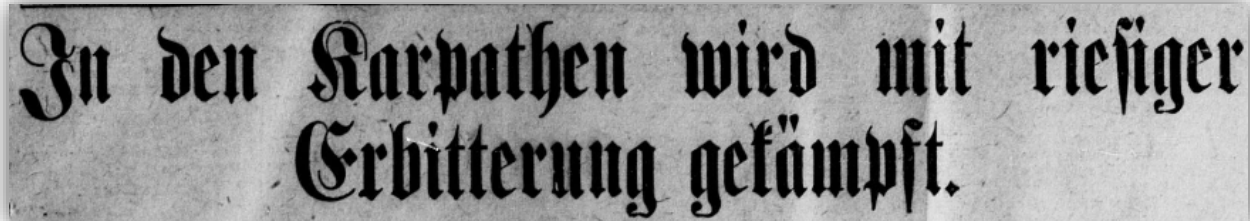
- **Decreased immigration (mostly) throughout 20th century**
- **Nationalism**
 - Anti-German sentiment during World War I
 - Red Scare
- **Americanization**

Online translation services

- Babelfish: <http://www.babelfish.com/>
- Babylon: <http://translation.babylon.com/>
- Bing Translator: <http://www.bing.com/translator/>
- Google Translate: <http://translate.google.com>

German Fraktur/Blackletter font

- A typeface (font), not a separate language or dialect
- Convert from Fraktur to regular font to make translation easier



In den Karpathen wird mit riesiger
Erbitterung gekämpft.

- In den Karpathen wird mit riesiger Erbitterung gekämpft
- In the Carpathians is struggling with huge exacerbation

Questions?

SEARCHING CHRONICLING AMERICA



Chronicling America chroniclingamerica.loc.gov



NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE
Humanities

CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers

Search America's historic newspaper pages from 1789-1963 or use the U.S. Newspaper Directory to find information about American newspapers published between 1690-present. Chronicling America is sponsored jointly by the [National Endowment for the Humanities](#) and the Library of Congress. [Learn more >](#)

Search Pages

Advanced Search

All Digitized Newspapers 1789-1963

US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

All states

+

from 1789

to 1963

+

enter one or more search words

GO

Pages Available: 13,442,778

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- [About Chronicling America](#)
- [About the Site and API](#)
- [Recommended Topics](#)
- [Help](#)

More Resources

- [National Digital Newspaper Program](#)
- [NDNP Award Recipients](#)
- [Newspaper and Current Periodicals Reading Room](#)
- [Ask LC Newspaper & Current Periodicals Librarian](#)
- [Historic Newspapers on Flickr](#) (part of the LC Flickr Commons photostream)
- [Beyond Words](#) (Help find pictures in historic newspapers!)

100 Years Ago Today: 7/30/1918 (87 issues)



The Bennington evening banner. (6pp.)
Bennington, Vt.



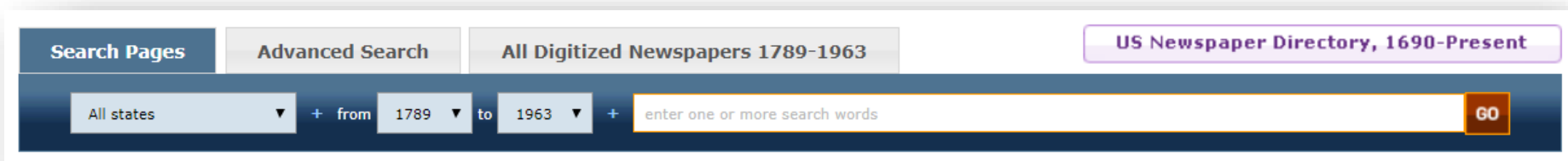
South Bend news-times. (12pp.)
South Bend, Ind.



Draugas. (4pp.)
Chicago, Ill.



Search bar features



The screenshot shows a search interface with four tabs: "Search Pages", "Advanced Search", "All Digitized Newspapers 1789-1963", and "US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present". The "Search Pages" tab is active. Below the tabs is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to "All states", followed by "from" and a date dropdown set to "1789", then "to" and a date dropdown set to "1963". To the right of these is a text input field with the placeholder "enter one or more search words" and a "GO" button.

- Search Pages (basic search)
- Advanced Search
- All Digitized Newspapers
- U.S. Newspaper Directory

U.S. Newspaper Directory

Search U.S. Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

This directory of newspapers published in the United States since 1690 can help identify what titles exist for a specific place and time, and how to access them. Use the options below to select a particular place and time, using keywords to locate specific titles. Titles currently listed: 154,792.

Browse the Directory by newspaper title:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Select where the newspaper was published:

Select State(s) ▼ Select Counties... ▼ Select Cities... ▼

Select when the newspaper was published:

from 1690 ▼ to 2018 ▼

Enter keywords:

More search options:

Frequency:

Select ▼

Language:

Select ▼

Ethnicity Press:

Select ▼

Labor Press:

Select ▼

Material Type:

Select ▼

LCCN:

Clear

Search



About

About The Cincinnati enquirer. (Cincinnati [Ohio]) 1872-current

Cincinnati [Ohio] (1872-current)

[About](#) | [Libraries that Have It](#) | [MARC Record](#)

Title:

The Cincinnati enquirer. : (Cincinnati [Ohio]) 1872-current

Place of publication:

Cincinnati [Ohio]

Geographic coverage:

- Cincinnati, Hamilton, Ohio | View more titles from this: [City](#), [County](#), [State](#)

Publisher:

Faran & McLean

Dates of publication:

1872-current

Description:

- Vol. 36, no. 47 (Feb. 18, 1872)-

Frequency:

Daily

Language:

- English

Subjects:

- Cincinnati (Ohio)--Newspapers.
- Hamilton County (Ohio)--Newspapers.
- Ohio--Cincinnati.--fast--(OCoLC)fst01205142
- Ohio--Hamilton County.--fast--(OCoLC)fst01205597

Notes:

- Also issued on microfilm from Microfilm Corp.; MicroPhoto Division, Bell & Howell Co.; University Microfilms International; and Readex.
- Kentucky eds.: Cincinnati enquirer (Cincinnati, Ohio : Kentucky ed.), 1923-<1974>, and: Kentucky enquirer, <1974>-
- Latest issue consulted: Apr. 20, 2001.
- Oct. 12, 1938 sesquicentennial ed. Art Gravure section contains a reprint of the first page of the Daily Cincinnati enquirer, Vol. 1, no. 1 (Apr. 10, 1841).
- Vol. and issue numbering dropped, <-Apr. 20, 2001>
- Weekly ed.: Cincinnati weekly enquirer (Cincinnati, Ohio : 1860), 1872-1921.

LCCN:

sn 85042289

OCLC:

12065651

ISSN:

2575-5706

Preceding Titles:

- [The Cincinnati daily enquirer. \(Cincinnati \[Ohio\]\) 1852-1872](#)
- [Commercial tribune. \(Cincinnati \[Ohio\]\) 1898-1930](#)


Related Titles:

- [The Cincinnati enquirer. \(Cincinnati, Ohio\) 1923-19??](#)
- [Cincinnati weekly enquirer. \(Cincinnati \[Ohio\]\) 1860-1921](#)
- [The Kentucky enquirer. \(\[Covington, Ky.\]\) 19??-current](#)

Related Links:

- <http://search.proquest.com/hnpccincinnatienquirer>

Holdings:

-  [View complete holdings information](#)

Libraries that Have it

[About](#) | [Libraries that Have It](#) | [MARC Record](#)

HOLDING: Abraham Lincoln Presidential Libr, Springfield, IL

[View more titles from this institution](#)

Available as: Microfilm Service Copy

Dates:

- <1872:7:23>
- <1884:6:7>

Last updated: 02/1995

Available as: Microfilm Master

Dates:

- <1872:7:23>
- <1884:6:7>

Last updated: 02/1995

HOLDING: American Antiquarian Soc, Newsp Proj, Worcester, MA

[View more titles from this institution](#)

Available as: Original

Single issue

Dates:

- <1876:4:8>

Last updated: 07/1985



Browse by title, state, ethnicity, language





[Search Pages](#) [Advanced Search](#) [All Digitized Newspapers 1789-1963](#) [US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present](#)

[Show All Digitized Papers 1789-1963 \(2,584\)](#) | [Download Complete List](#) (also includes LCCN, ISSN) [close](#) X

State: Ethnicity: Language:

- State
- Newspaper
- Browse Issues
- No. of Issues
- Earliest Issue
- Latest Issue
- More Info

These historical newspapers are available to browse and view issues in this site. Pages currently available: 4,190,363

State	Newspaper	Browse Issues	No. of Issues	Earliest Issue	Latest Issue	More Info
Kentucky	Blue-grass blade. Lexington, Ky., 1887-19??		387	1897-10-03	1910-08-21	Yes
Ohio	The Stark County Democrat. Canton, Ohio, 1833-1912		1403	1891-01-01	1910-04-14	Yes
Ohio	Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt. Cincinnati [Ohio], 1885-1919		1278	1914-03-02	1918-03-30	Yes
Springfield, O. [Ohio], 1887-1888						
Ohio	The Mahoning dispatch. Canfield, Mahoning County, Ohio, 1877-1968		679	1908-10-02	1921-09-30	Yes
Ohio	Marietta daily leader. Marietta, Ohio, 1895-1906		1733	1896-01-01	1901-09-28	Yes
Ohio	The labor advocate. Cincinnati, Ohio, 1912-1937		103	1915-07-17	1917-06-30	Yes
Ohio	The Hocking sentinel. Logan, Ohio, 1871-1906		1107	1884-01-03	1906-03-15	Yes

Browse by year (within title)

Browse Issues: Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.

Cincinnati [Ohio] (1885-1919)

[Browse Issues](#) | [About](#) | [Libraries that Have It](#) | [MARC Record](#)

Issues for: 1914 ▼

[Show all front pages](#)

Single edition:
dates in **bold**.

Multiple editions:
dates in ***bold italics***.

January, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

February, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28

March, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

April, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

May, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

June, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

July, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

August, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

September, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

October, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

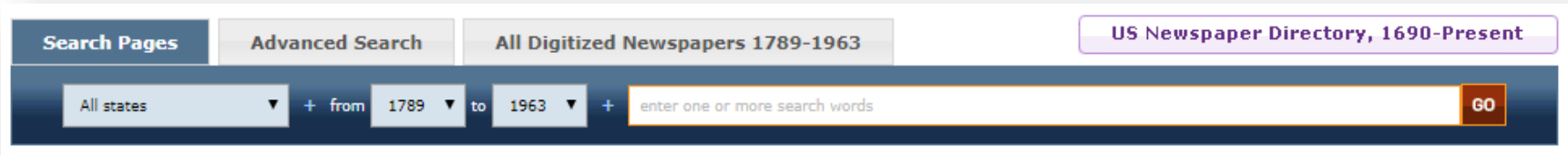
November, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

December, 1914

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

Search pages (basic search)



The screenshot shows the search interface for the US Newspaper Directory. At the top, there are three tabs: "Search Pages" (selected), "Advanced Search", and "All Digitized Newspapers 1789-1963". To the right of these tabs is a purple button labeled "US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present". Below the tabs is a search bar with a dark blue background. On the left of the search bar, there are three dropdown menus: "All states" (with a downward arrow), "+ from 1789" (with a downward arrow), and "to 1963" (with a downward arrow). To the right of these dropdowns is a text input field with the placeholder "enter one or more search words". On the far right of the search bar is a red button labeled "GO".

- Not case-sensitive
- Ignores special/diacritic characters
- Ignores common words (and, or, not, the)

Advanced search

[Search Pages](#) [Advanced Search](#) [All Digitized Newspapers 1789-1963](#) [US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present](#)

close X

Select State(s):

All states
Alabama
Alaska
Arizona
Arkansas
California
Colorado
Connecticut

Or Select Newspaper(s):

All newspapers
The Abbeville banner. (Abbeville, S.C.)
The Abbeville bulletin. (Abbeville, S.C.)
The Abbeville messenger. (Abbeville, S.C.)
The Abbeville press and banner. (Abbeville, S.C.)
Abbeville press. (Abbeville, S.C.)
Abbeville progress. (Abbeville, Vermilion Parish, La.)
The Aberdeen Democrat. (Aberdeen, South Dakota)

Select Year(s)*
Newspaper pages are available for newspapers published between **1789-1963***

☒ from to

Or Date Range
☐ from to

Limit Search: ☐ only front page or ☐ Specific page

Language

Enter Search

...with **any** of the words:

...with **all** of the words:

...with the **phrase**:

...with the words:

within words of each other

Clear

Search

Results page

Results 1 - 20 of 5517 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 274 | 275 | 276 | ➔ Jump to page: 60 View: Gallery | List

5517 results containing "deutschland"

☐ Show only front pages Sort by: Relevance ▼ Results per page: 20 ▼




Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), July 10, 1916,
Image 1




Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), December 23,
1914, Page 4, Image 4




Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), March 31,
1917, Page 4, Image 4



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), August 14,
1914, Page 4, Image 4



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), July 10, 1916,
Image 1



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), December 23,
1914, Page 4, Image 4



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), March 31,
1917, Page 4, Image 4



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt.
(Cincinnati [Ohio]), August 14,
1914, Page 4, Image 4

Viewing your results



- Search terms highlighted in red



Viewing tools

Zoom

Full Screen

Navigation
(page, issue)

View options
(text, PDF, JP2)


Clip/print

Thumbnail

Image provided by: Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, OH



Sharing your findings



Tägliches Cincinnati Volksblatt. volume (Cincinnati [Ohio]) 1885-1919, July 10, 1916, Image 1

Image provided by Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, OH

Persistent link: <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045474/1916-07-10/ed-1/seq-1/>

[Print this image](#) | [Download this image](#)

2 MB

s. Lib. of Congress.

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Deutsches Tauchboot

Kommt als Handelsdampfer über den Ozean nach den Vereinigten Staaten.

Die „Deutschland“ gestern in Hampton Roads angelangt und nach Baltimore weitergefahren.

Hat eine Ladung von tausend Tonnen, meist Farbstoffe, an Bord.

Ist unbefriedigt und kommt anscheinlich als Kaufmannsschiff.

Der Dampfer ist Privateigentum und gehört der Ozean Reederei Aktiengesellschaft.

Legte die Fahrt von Bremerhaven nach Baltimore in 15 Tagen zurück.

Machte ein Umweg von 800 Meilen, um feindlichen Kriegsschiffen zu entgehen.

In Baltimore ist für Montag feierlicher Empfang des Tauchbootes geplant.

Port of Baltimore, Md., 9. Juli. Die „Deutschland“, ein deutsches Tauchboot, ist gestern in Baltimore angekommen und wird hier auf Veranlassung der deutschen Handelsflagge am Mast, unter eigenem Dampf, mit Kapitän Frederick D. Gode von der Virginia Pilot's Association als Lotsen und von dem Schlepper „Timmons“ eskortiert, die Fahrt die Bai hinauf an. Das Schiff machte zwölf Knoten die Stunde und hätte am Sonntag Abend in Baltimore landen können, aber da es wegen der feierlichen

Es ist der An... Bringt als Ladun... Macht... Natürlich w... Ein Erfinder, Ra... durch den B... In Wasin... wäre — 9... wartet. — tern der 2... Der Tanch... wurde von... hungen mi... warding Co., eine

Questions?



TIPS FOR SEARCHING DIGITAL NEWSPAPERS



Possible search topics

- **World events**
- **Well-known historic people, places, events, etc.**
- **Family history/genealogy**
 - Birth, death, marriage, divorce, immigration, social events
- **Local history/businesses**
- **Arts and culture**

Use advanced search to combine terms

- **any** (Abraham OR Lincoln)
 - at least one search term appears
- **all** (Abraham AND Lincoln)
 - all search terms appear
- **within** (Abraham NEAR Lincoln)
 - search terms appear near each other
- **phrase** ("Abraham Lincoln")
 - search terms appear in exact order as typed
- **none** (Abraham NOT Lincoln)
 - excludes pages with specified search term



Apply limits

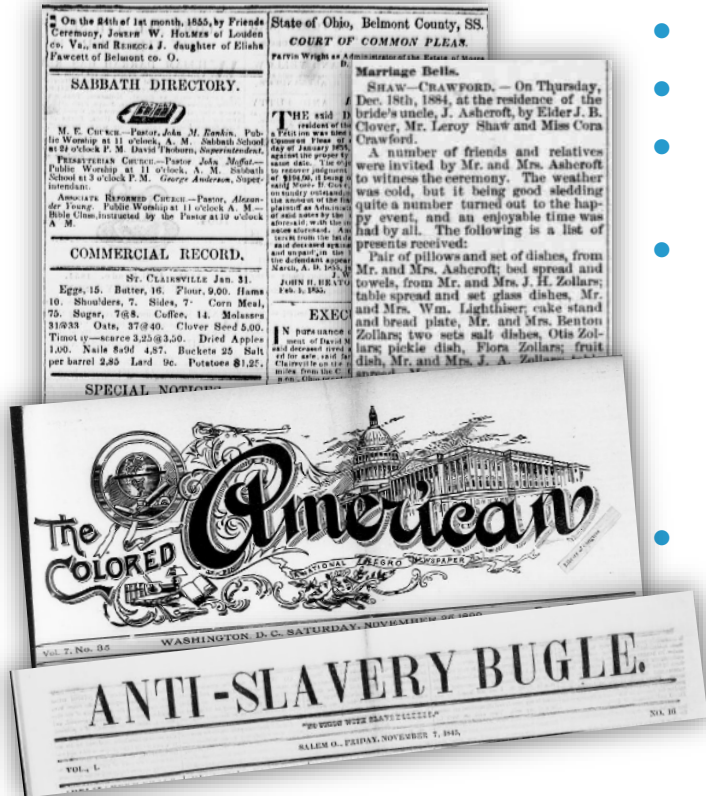
- Format, collection, date, state, title
- Use limits in combination for more precise searching
- Relax limits to increase number of search results

Select appropriate search terms

- Contemporary (historical) vocabulary
- Regional differences
- City, county, institution names
- Name variations
- Synonyms for common words



Know your newspaper(s)



- Title changes
- Printing inaccuracies (publishers weren't perfect)
- Not all news and types of news were printed in all newspapers
- 18th, 19th and early-20th century newspapers
 - May be partisan (social/political)
 - Multiple published in each town, county, region
 - May report on news beyond city of publication
 - Do not typically include vital stat info, graphics
- Those outside “mainstream” often served by their own newspapers
 - Special press provides more coverage of religious, ethnic, foreign language, labor and other groups

Understand limits to keyword search

- Computer generated
- Captures printing accuracies...and errors
- Thrown off by imperfections on page
- May require more than one search to find information



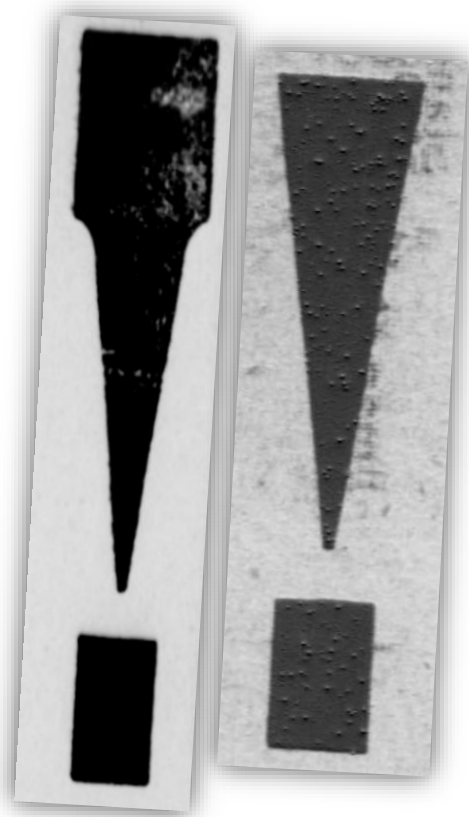
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Try, try and try again

- Newspaper research can be challenging but very rewarding
- Search with more than one word or phrase
- Never give up after the first try!



More resources

- **Chronicling America's Recommended Topics**
- **Ohio Memory** ohiomemory.org
 - Educational Resources/Search Help page (video tutorials)
 - Searching Chronicling America's Foreign Language Newspapers
 - Researching with Foreign Language Newspapers
 - Using Online Translation Tools
 - Working with German Fraktur
 - Chronicling America Search Strategy Videos
 - Using Chronicling America Podcast Series
- **Newspaper website help pages**

Questions?



Thank you!

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